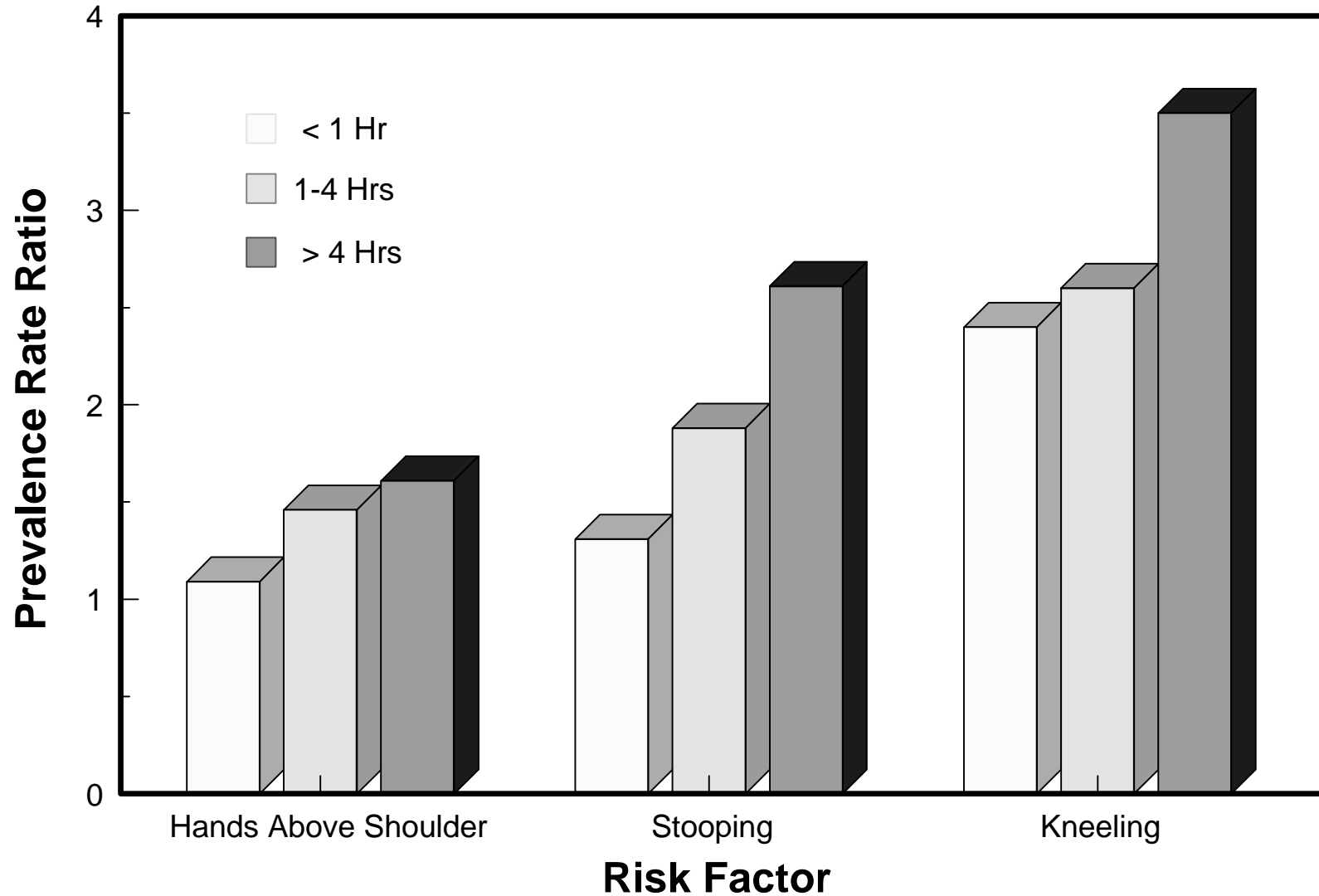


Figure V-3
Relationship Between Duration of Exposure, Type of Risk Factor, and Risk of Severe Lower Back Pain



Source: Holmstrom et al., 1992 (Ex. 26-36)

Note: Severe lower back pain defined as pain lasting at least 8-30 days over the past year and with "very severe" functional impairment.