

## U.S. Department of Labor

Occupational Safety and Health Administration  
Manhattan Area Office  
201 Varick Street, Room 908  
New York, NY 10014  
Phone: (212)620-3200 FAX: (212)620-4121  
OSHA Website Address: <http://www.osha.gov>



# Citation and Notification of Penalty

**To:**  
A&B Ironworks, LLC DbA A&B, LLC  
and its successors  
147 Elm St  
Kearny, NJ 07032

**Inspection Number:** 315676890  
**Inspection Date(s):** 07/14/2011-07/15/2011  
**Issuance Date:** 12/06/2011

**Inspection Site:**  
48 W 8th St  
New York, NY 10011

**Attention: Ocileia Barros**

*The violation(s) described in this Citation and Notification of Penalty is (are) alleged to have occurred on or about the day(s) the inspection was made unless otherwise indicated within the description given below.*

This Citation and Notification of Penalty (this Citation) describes violations of the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970. The penalty(ies) listed herein is (are) based on these violations. You must abate the violations referred to in this Citation by the dates listed and pay the penalties proposed, unless within 15 working days (excluding weekends and Federal holidays) from your receipt of this Citation and Notification of Penalty you mail a notice of contest to the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office at the address shown above. Please read the following paragraphs which outline your rights and responsibilities. Issuance of this Citation does not constitute a finding that a violation of the Act has occurred unless there is a failure to contest as provided for in the Act or, if contested, unless this Citation is affirmed by the Review Commission or a court.

**Posting** - The law requires that a copy of this Citation and Notification of Penalty be posted immediately in a prominent place at or near the location of the violation(s) cited herein, or, if it is not practicable because of the nature of the employer's operations, where it will be readily observable by all affected employees. This Citation must remain posted until the violation(s) cited herein has (have) been abated, or for 3 working days (excluding weekends and Federal holidays), whichever is longer. **The penalty dollar amounts need not be posted and may be marked out or covered up prior to posting.**

**Informal Conference** - An informal conference is not required. However, if you wish to have such a conference you may call to request one with the Area Director **before** the 15 working day contest period ends. During such an informal conference you may present any evidence or views which you believe would support an adjustment to the citation(s) and/or penalty(ies).

If you decide to request an informal conference, call our office at (212) 620-3200 between 8AM and 4PM for an appointment. Complete, remove and post the page 5 Notice to Employees next to this Citation and Notification of Penalty as soon as the time, date, and place of the informal conference have been determined. Be sure to bring to the conference any and all supporting documentation of existing conditions as well as any abatement steps taken thus far. If conditions warrant, we can enter into an informal settlement agreement which amicably resolves this matter without litigation or contest.

If you are considering a request for an informal conference to discuss any issues related to this Citation and Notification of Penalty, you must take care to schedule it early enough to allow time to contest **after** the informal conference, should you decide to do so. Please keep in mind that, if you intend to contest, a written letter of intent to contest must be submitted to the Area Director within 15 working days of your receipt of this Citation. The running of this contest period is not interrupted by an informal conference.

**Right to Contest** - You have the right to contest this Citation and Notification of Penalty. You may contest all citation items or only individual items. You may also contest proposed penalties and/or abatement dates without contesting the underlying violations. Unless you inform the Area Director in writing that you intend to contest the citation(s) and/or proposed penalty(ies) within 15 working days after receipt, the citation(s) and the proposed penalty(ies) will become a final order of the Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission and may not be reviewed by any court or agency.

**Penalty Payment** - Penalties are due within 15 working days of receipt of this notification unless contested. (See the enclosed booklet and the additional information provided related to the Debt Collection Act of 1982.) Make your check or money order payable to "DOL-OSHA". Please indicate the Inspection Number on the remittance. OSHA does not agree to any restrictions or conditions or endorsements put on any check or money order for less than the full amount due, and will cash the check or money order as if these restrictions, conditions, or endorsements do not exist.

**Notification of Corrective Action** - For violations which you do not contest, you should notify the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office promptly by letter that you have taken appropriate corrective action within the time frame set forth on this Citation. Please inform the Area Office in writing of the abatement steps you have taken and of their dates, together with adequate supporting documentation, e.g., drawings or photographs of corrected conditions, purchase/work orders related to abatement actions, air sampling results, etc. Attached is a letter with a form to assist you in meeting this requirement.

**Employer Discrimination Unlawful** - The law prohibits discrimination by an employer against an employee for filing a complaint or for exercising any rights under this Act. An employee who believes that he/she has been discriminated against may file a complaint no later than 30 days after the discrimination occurred with the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office at the address shown above.

**Employer Rights and Responsibilities** - The enclosed booklet (OSHA 3000) outlines additional employer rights and responsibilities and should be read in conjunction with this notification.

**Internet Posting Notice:** You should be aware that OSHA publishes information on its inspection and citation activity on the Internet under provisions of the Electronic Freedom of Information Act. The information related to your inspection will be available 30 calendar days after the Citation Issuance Date. You are encouraged to review the information concerning your establishment at "<http://www.osha.gov>". If you have any dispute with the accuracy of the information displayed, please contact this office.

**Notice to Employees** - The law gives an employee or his/her representative the opportunity to object to any abatement date set for a violation if he/she believes the date to be unreasonable. The contest must be mailed to the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office at the address shown above and postmarked within 15 working days (excluding weekends and Federal holidays) of the receipt by the employer of this Citation and Notification of Penalty.



## NOTICE TO EMPLOYEES OF INFORMAL CONFERENCE

An informal conference has been scheduled with OSHA to discuss the citation(s) issued on 12/06/2011. The conference will be held at the OSHA office located at Manhattan Area Office, 201 Varick Street, Room 908, New York, NY, 10014 on \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_.

Employees and/or representatives of employees have a right to attend an informal conference.



**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

**Company Name:** A&B Ironworks, LLC DbA A&B, LLC  
**Inspection Site:** 48 W 8th St, New York, NY 10011

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**Citation 1 Item 1** Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1926.100(a): Employees were not protected by protective helmets while working in areas where there was a possible danger of head injury from impact, or from falling or flying objects, or from electrical shock and burns.

Location: 48 W 8th St., New York, NY

- a) Employees were not wearing protective helmets while working on a tubular welded frame scaffold that had overhead hazards; on or about 07/14/11.

**NOTE: BECAUSE ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION IS ALREADY DOCUMENTED IN THE CASEFILE, THE EMPLOYER NEED NOT SUBMIT CERTIFICATION NOR DOCUMENTATION OF ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION AS NORMALLY REQUIRED BY 29 CFR 1903.19.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	Corrected During Inspection
Proposed Penalty:	\$ 3300.00

**Citation 1 Item 2** Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1926.303(b)(1): Grinding machines shall be equipped with safety guards in conformance with requirements of ANSI (American National Standards Institute), B7.1-1970 Safety Code for the use of Abrasive Wheels.

Location: 48 W. 8th St., New York, NY.

- a) Employer failed to ensure that the Bosch Circular Grinder utilized by employees was provided with safety guards; on or about 7/14/11.

**NOTE: BECAUSE ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION IS ALREADY DOCUMENTED IN THE CASEFILE, THE EMPLOYER NEED NOT SUBMIT CERTIFICATION NOR DOCUMENTATION OF ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION AS NORMALLY REQUIRED BY 29 CFR 1903.19.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	Corrected During Inspection
Proposed Penalty:	\$ 3300.00

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See pages 1 through 5 of this Citation and Notification of Penalty for information on employer and employee rights and responsibilities.



**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

Company Name: A&B Ironworks, LLC Dba A&B, LLC  
Inspection Site: 48 W 8th St, New York, NY 10011

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**Citation 1 Item 3** Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1926.404(b)(1)(i): Employer did not use either groundfault circuit interrupters as specified in paragraph (b)(1)(ii) of this section or an assured equipment grounding conductor program as specified in paragraph (b)(1)(iii) of this section to protect employees on construction sites.

Location: 48 W. 8th St., New York, NY.

- a) Employees were utilizing a Bosch circular grinder that was energized by an extension cord that was not provided with an assured equipment grounding program; on or about 7/14/11.

**NOTE: BECAUSE ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION IS ALREADY DOCUMENTED IN THE CASEFILE, THE EMPLOYER NEED NOT SUBMIT CERTIFICATION NOR DOCUMENTATION OF ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION AS NORMALLY REQUIRED BY 29 CFR 1903.19.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	Corrected During Inspection
Proposed Penalty:	\$ 1980.00



**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

Company Name: A&B Ironworks, LLC Dba A&B, LLC  
Inspection Site: 48 W 8th St, New York, NY 10011

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**Citation 1 Item 4 Type of Violation: **Serious****

29 CFR 1926.404(f)(6): The path to ground from circuits, equipment, or enclosures was not permanent and continuous.

Location: 48 W. 8th St., New York, NY.

- a) Employees used a Bosch circular grinder that was energized by an extension cord that was missing a ground pin; on or about 7/14/11.

**NOTE: BECAUSE ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION IS ALREADY DOCUMENTED IN THE CASEFILE, THE EMPLOYER NEED NOT SUBMIT CERTIFICATION NOR DOCUMENTATION OF ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION AS NORMALLY REQUIRED BY 29 CFR 1903.19.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	Corrected During Inspection
Proposed Penalty:	\$ 1980.00



**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

**Company Name:** A&B Ironworks, LLC DbA A&B, LLC  
**Inspection Site:** 48 W 8th St, New York, NY 10011

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**Citation 1 Item 5 Type of Violation: **Serious****

29 CFR 1926.451(e)(9)(iv): Cross braces on tubular welded scaffolds shall not be used as a means of access or egress.

Location: 48 W. 8th St., New York, NY.

- a) An employee used the tubular welded frame scaffold's cross braces while descending to the lower level and was exposed to a potential fall hazard of up to approximately 6 ft to the ground below; on or about 7/14/11.

**NOTE: BECAUSE ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION IS ALREADY DOCUMENTED IN THE CASEFILE, THE EMPLOYER NEED NOT SUBMIT CERTIFICATION NOR DOCUMENTATION OF ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION AS NORMALLY REQUIRED BY 29 CFR 1903.19.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	Corrected During Inspection
Proposed Penalty:	\$ 1980.00



**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

**Company Name:** A&B Ironworks, LLC DbA A&B, LLC  
**Inspection Site:** 48 W 8th St, New York, NY 10011

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**Citation 1 Item 6 Type of Violation: **Serious****

29 CFR 1926.1051(a): Stairways or ladders were not provided at all personnel points of access where there was a break in elevation of 19 inches (48 cm) or more, and no ramp, runway, sloped embankment, or personnel hoist was provided.

Location: 48 W. 8th St., New York, NY.

- a) Employees used an unstable makeshift one step-platform of approximately 8" in height to get from the improperly installed scaffold access ladder to their first working level. There was a break in elevation greater than 19 inches; on or about 07/14/11.

**NOTE: BECAUSE ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION IS ALREADY DOCUMENTED IN THE CASEFILE, THE EMPLOYER NEED NOT SUBMIT CERTIFICATION NOR DOCUMENTATION OF ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION AS NORMALLY REQUIRED BY 29 CFR 1903.19.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	Corrected During Inspection
Proposed Penalty:	\$ 1980.00

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See pages 1 through 5 of this Citation and Notification of Penalty for information on employer and employee rights and responsibilities.



**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

**Company Name:** A&B Ironworks, LLC Dba A&B, LLC  
**Inspection Site:** 48 W 8th St, New York, NY 10011

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**Citation 1 Item 7 Type of Violation: **Serious****

29 CFR 1926.1053(b)(1): Portable ladders were used for access to an upper landing surface and the ladder side rails did not extend at least 3 feet (.9 m) above the upper landing surface to which the ladder was used to gain access.

Location: 48 W. 8th St., New York, NY.

- a) The portable ladder's side rails used to access the scaffold did not extend 3 feet above the upper landing; on or about 7/14/11.

**NOTE: BECAUSE ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION IS ALREADY DOCUMENTED IN THE CASEFILE, THE EMPLOYER NEED NOT SUBMIT CERTIFICATION NOR DOCUMENTATION OF ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION AS NORMALLY REQUIRED BY 29 CFR 1903.19.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	Corrected During Inspection
Proposed Penalty:	\$ 3300.00

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See pages 1 through 5 of this Citation and Notification of Penalty for information on employer and employee rights and responsibilities.



**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

Company Name: A&B Ironworks, LLC DbA A&B, LLC  
Inspection Site: 48 W 8th St, New York, NY 10011

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**Citation 2 Item 1** Type of Violation: **Willful**

29 CFR 1926.451(b)(1): Each platform on all working levels of scaffolds shall be fully planked or decked between the front uprights and the guardrail supports.

Location: 48 W. 8th St., New York, NY.

- a) Employees were working on the 4th level of a tubular welded frame scaffold that was not fully planked; on or about 7/14/11.

**NOTE: BECAUSE ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION IS ALREADY DOCUMENTED IN THE CASEFILE, THE EMPLOYER NEED NOT SUBMIT CERTIFICATION NOR DOCUMENTATION OF ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION AS NORMALLY REQUIRED BY 29 CFR 1903.19.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	Corrected During Inspection
Proposed Penalty:	\$ 46200.00



**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

Company Name: A&B Ironworks, LLC Dba A&B, LLC  
Inspection Site: 48 W 8th St, New York, NY 10011

**Citation 2 Item 2 Type of Violation: **Willful****

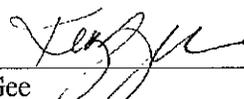
29 CFR 1926.451(g)(1)(vii): For all scaffolds not otherwise specified in paragraphs (g)(1)(i) through (g)(1)(vi) of this section, each employee was not protected by use of a personal fall arrest systems or guardrail system meeting the requirements of paragraph (g)(4) of this section.

Location: 48 W. 8th St., New York, NY.

- a) Employees were exposed to a potential fall of up to approximately 45ft to the ground below while working from the 4th level of a tubular welded frame scaffold without fall protection; on or about 7/14/11.

**NOTE: BECAUSE ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION IS ALREADY DOCUMENTED IN THE CASEFILE, THE EMPLOYER NEED NOT SUBMIT CERTIFICATION NOR DOCUMENTATION OF ABATEMENT OF THIS VIOLATION AS NORMALLY REQUIRED BY 29 CFR 1903.19.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	Corrected During Inspection
Proposed Penalty:	\$ 46200.00

  
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Kay Gee  
Area Director

**U.S. Department of Labor**  
Occupational Safety and Health Administration  
Manhattan Area Office  
201 Varick Street, Room 908  
New York, NY 10014  
Phone: (212)620-3200 FAX: (212)620-4121  
**OSHA Website: "http://www.osha.gov"**



## INVOICE/ DEBT COLLECTION NOTICE

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**Company Name:** A&B Ironworks, LLC DbA A&B, LLC  
**Inspection Site:** 48 W 8th St, New York, NY 10011  
**Issuance Date:** 12/06/2011

**Summary of Penalties for Inspection Number 315676890**

<b>Citation 1, Serious</b>	= \$	<b>17820.00</b>
<b>Citation 2, Willful</b>	= \$	<b>92400.00</b>
<b>TOTAL PROPOSED PENALTIES</b>	= \$	<b>110220.00</b>

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To avoid additional charges, please remit payment promptly to this Area Office for the total amount of the uncontested penalties summarized above. Make your check or money order payable to:  
"DOL-OSHA". Please indicate OSHA's Inspection Number (indicated above) on the remittance.

OSHA does not agree to any restrictions or conditions put on any check or money order for less than full amount due and will cash the check or money order as if these restrictions or conditions, or endorsements do not exist.

If a personal check is issued, it will be converted into an electronic fund transfer (EFT). This means that our bank will copy your check and use the account information on it to electronically debit your account for the amount of the check. The debit from your account will then usually occur within 24 hours and will be shown on your regular account statement. You will not receive your or original check back. The bank will destroy your original check, but will keep a copy of it. If the EFT cannot be completed because of insufficient funds or closed account, the bank will attempt to make the transfer up to 2 times.

Pursuant to the Debt Collection Act of 1982 (Public Law 97-365) and regulations of the U.S. Department of Labor (29 CFR Part 20), the Occupational Safety and Health Administration is required to assess interest, delinquent charges, and administrative costs for the collection of delinquent penalty debts for violations of the Occupational Safety and Health Act.

Interest charges are assessed at an annual rate determined by the Secretary of Treasury. This rate is currently 3%.

**Interest.** Interest charges will be assessed at an annual rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury on all penalty debt amounts not paid within one month (30 calendar days) of the date on which the debt amount becomes due and payable (penalty due date). The current interest rate is 3%. Interest will accrue from the date on which the penalty amounts (as proposed or adjusted) become a final order of the Occupational Safety and Health Review

Commission (that is, 15 working days from your receipt of the Citation and Notification of Penalty), unless you file a notice of contest. Interest charges will be waived if the full amount owed is paid within 30 calendar days of the final order.

**Delinquent Charges.** A debt is considered delinquent if it has not been paid within one month (30 calendar days) of the penalty due date or if a satisfactory payment arrangement has not been made. If the debt remains delinquent for more than 90 calendar days, a delinquent charge of six percent (6%) per annum will be assessed accruing from the date that the debt became delinquent.

**Administrative Costs.** Agencies of the Department of Labor are required to assess additional charges for the recovery of delinquent debts. These additional charges are administrative costs incurred by the Agency in its attempt to collect an unpaid debt. Administrative costs will be assessed for demand letters sent in an attempt to collect the unpaid debt.



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Kay Gee  
Area Director

12/06/11

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date