

**U.S. Department of Labor**  
Occupational Safety and Health Administration  
911 NE 11th Avenue  
Suite 649  
Portland, OR 97232  
Phone: 503-231-2017 Fax: 503-231-2329



## Citation and Notification of Penalty

**To:**  
Columbia Export Terminal LLC  
and its successors  
15660 N. Lombard  
Portland, OR 97203

**Inspection Number:** 1238785  
**Inspection Date(s):** 06/01/2017 - 09/15/2017  
**Issuance Date:** 11/27/2017

**Inspection Site:**  
15660 N. Lombard  
Portland, OR 97203

*The violation(s) described in this Citation and Notification of Penalty is (are) alleged to have occurred on or about the day(s) the inspection was made unless otherwise indicated within the description given below.*

This Citation and Notification of Penalty (this Citation) describes violations of the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970. The penalty(ies) listed herein is (are) based on these violations. You must abate the violations referred to in this Citation by the dates listed and pay the penalties proposed, unless within 15 working days (excluding weekends and Federal holidays) from your receipt of this Citation and Notification of Penalty **you either call to schedule an informal conference (see paragraph below) or** you mail a notice of contest to the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office at the address shown above. Please refer to the enclosed booklet (OSHA 3000) which outlines your rights and responsibilities and which should be read in conjunction with this form. Issuance of this Citation does not constitute a finding that a violation of the Act has occurred unless there is a failure to contest as provided for in the Act or, if contested, unless this Citation is affirmed by the Review Commission or a court.

**Posting** - The law requires that a copy of this Citation and Notification of Penalty be posted immediately in a prominent place at or near the location of the violation(s) cited herein, or, if it is not practicable because of the nature of the employer's operations, where it will be readily observable by all affected employees. This Citation must remain posted until the violation(s) cited herein has (have) been abated, or for 3 working days (excluding weekends and Federal holidays), whichever is longer.

**Informal Conference** - An informal conference is not required. However, if you wish to have such a conference you may request one with the Area Director during the 15 working day contest period. During such an informal conference you may present any evidence or views which you believe would support an adjustment to the citation(s) and/or penalty(ies).

If you are considering a request for an informal conference to discuss any issues related to this Citation and Notification of Penalty, you must take care to schedule it early enough to allow time to contest after the informal conference, should you decide to do so. Please keep in mind that a written letter of intent to contest must be submitted to the Area Director within 15 working days of your receipt of this Citation. The running of this contest period is not interrupted by an informal conference.

If you decide to request an informal conference, please complete, remove and post the Notice to Employees next to this Citation and Notification of Penalty as soon as the time, date, and place of the informal conference have been determined. Be sure to bring to the conference any and all supporting documentation of existing conditions as well as any abatement steps taken thus far. If conditions warrant, we can enter into an informal settlement agreement which amicably resolves this matter without litigation or contest.

**Right to Contest** – You have the right to contest this Citation and Notification of Penalty. You may contest all citation items or only individual items. You may also contest proposed penalties and/or abatement dates without contesting the underlying violations. **Unless you inform the Area Director in writing that you intend to contest the citation(s) and/or proposed penalty(ies) within 15 working days after receipt, the citation(s) and the proposed penalty(ies) will become a final order of the Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission and may not be reviewed by any court or agency.**

**Penalty Payment** – Penalties are due within 15 working days of receipt of this notification unless contested. (See the enclosed booklet and the additional information provided related to the Debt Collection Act of 1982.) Make your check or money order payable to “DOL-OSHA”. Please indicate the Inspection Number on the remittance. You can also make your payment electronically on [www.pay.gov](http://www.pay.gov). On the left side of the pay.gov homepage, you will see an option to Search Public Forms. Type "OSHA" and click Go. From the results, click on **OSHA Penalty Payment Form**. The direct link is:

<https://www.pay.gov/paygov/forms/formInstance.html?agencyFormId=53090334>.

You will be required to enter your inspection number when making the payment. Payments can be made by credit card or Automated Clearing House (ACH) using your banking information. Payments of \$25,000 or more require a Transaction ID, and also must be paid using ACH. If you require a Transaction ID, please contact the OSHA Debt Collection Team at (202) 693-2170.

OSHA does not agree to any restrictions or conditions or endorsements put on any check, money order, or electronic payment for less than the full amount due, and will process the payments as if these restrictions or conditions do not exist.

**Notification of Corrective Action** – For each violation which you do not contest, you must provide ***abatement certification*** to the Area Director of the OSHA office issuing the citation and identified above. This abatement certification is to be provided by letter within 10 calendar days after each abatement date. Abatement certification includes the date and method of abatement. If the citation indicates that the violation was corrected during the inspection, no abatement certification is required for that item. The abatement certification letter must be posted at the location where the violation appeared and the corrective action took place or employees must otherwise be effectively informed about abatement activities. A sample abatement certification letter is enclosed with this Citation. In addition, where the citation indicates that ***abatement documentation*** is necessary, evidence of the purchase or repair of equipment, photographs or video, receipts, training records, etc., verifying that abatement has occurred is required to be provided to the Area Director.

**Employer Discrimination Unlawful** – The law prohibits discrimination by an employer against an

employee for filing a complaint or for exercising any rights under this Act. An employee who believes that he/she has been discriminated against may file a complaint no later than 30 days after the discrimination occurred with the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office at the address shown above.

**Employer Rights and Responsibilities** – The enclosed booklet (OSHA 3000) outlines additional employer rights and responsibilities and should be read in conjunction with this notification.

**Notice to Employees** – The law gives an employee or his/her representative the opportunity to object to any abatement date set for a violation if he/she believes the date to be unreasonable. The contest must be mailed to the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office at the address shown above and postmarked within 15 working days (excluding weekends and Federal holidays) of the receipt by the employer of this Citation and Notification of Penalty.

**Inspection Activity Data** – You should be aware that OSHA publishes information on its inspection and citation activity on the Internet under the provisions of the Electronic Freedom of Information Act. The information related to these alleged violations will be posted when our system indicates that you have received this citation. You are encouraged to review the information concerning your establishment at [www.osha.gov](http://www.osha.gov). If you have any dispute with the accuracy of the information displayed, please contact this office.



## NOTICE TO EMPLOYEES OF INFORMAL CONFERENCE

An informal conference has been scheduled with OSHA to discuss the citation(s) issued on 11/27/2017. The conference will be held by telephone or at the OSHA office located at 911 NE 11th Avenue, Suite 649, Portland, OR 97232 on \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_.

Employees and/or representatives of employees have a right to attend an informal conference.

**CERTIFICATION OF CORRECTIVE ACTION WORKSHEET**

**Inspection Number: 1238785**

Company Name: Columbia Export Terminal LLC  
Inspection Site: 15660 N. Lombard, Portland, OR 97203  
Issuance Date: 11/27/2017

List the specific method of correction for each item on this citation in this package that does not read "Corrected During Inspection" and return to: **U.S. Department of Labor – Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 911 NE 11th Avenue, Suite 649, Portland, OR 97232**

Citation Number \_\_\_\_\_ and Item Number \_\_\_\_\_ was corrected on \_\_\_\_\_  
By (Method of Abatement): \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Citation Number \_\_\_\_\_ and Item Number \_\_\_\_\_ was corrected on \_\_\_\_\_  
By (Method of Abatement): \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Citation Number \_\_\_\_\_ and Item Number \_\_\_\_\_ was corrected on \_\_\_\_\_  
By (Method of Abatement): \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Citation Number \_\_\_\_\_ and Item Number \_\_\_\_\_ was corrected on \_\_\_\_\_  
By (Method of Abatement): \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Citation Number \_\_\_\_\_ and Item Number \_\_\_\_\_ was corrected on \_\_\_\_\_  
By (Method of Abatement): \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Citation Number \_\_\_\_\_ and Item Number \_\_\_\_\_ was corrected on \_\_\_\_\_  
By (Method of Abatement): \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

I certify that the information contained in this document is accurate and that the affected employees and their representatives have been informed of the abatement.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Typed or Printed Name

\_\_\_\_\_  
Title

**NOTE: 29 USC 666(g)** whoever knowingly makes any false statements, representation or certification in any application, record, plan or other documents filed or required to be maintained pursuant to the Act shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine of not more than \$10,000 or by imprisonment of not more than 6 months or both.

**POSTING:** A copy of completed Corrective Action Worksheet should be posted for employee review

**U.S. Department of Labor**  
Occupational Safety and Health Administration

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**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

**Company Name:** Columbia Export Terminal LLC  
**Inspection Site:** 15660 N. Lombard, Portland, OR 97203

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Citation 1 Item 1 Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1910.28(b)(1)(i): The employer did not ensure that each employee on a walking-working surface with an unprotected side or edge that is 4 feet (1.2m) or more above a lower level was protected from falling by guardrail systems, safety net system, or personal fall arrest system:

(a) The guardrail system on northwest side of the old cleaner building was missing mid-rails, exposing employees to 35 foot falls.

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

12/21/2017  
\$8963.00

See pages 1 through 4 of this Citation and Notification of Penalty for information on employer and employee rights and responsibilities.



**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

**Company Name:** Columbia Export Terminal LLC  
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**Citation 1 Item 2** Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1910.28(b)(7): Openings. The employer must ensure that each employee on a walking-working surface near an opening, including one with a chute attached, where the inside bottom edge of the opening is less than 39 inches (99 cm) above that walking-working surface and the outside bottom edge of the opening is 4 feet (1.2 m) or more above a lower level is protected from falling by the use of: (i) Guardrail systems; (ii) Safety net systems; (iii) Travel restraint systems; or, (iv) Personal fall arrest systems.

(a) The ladder access areas were unguarded exposing employees to falls of 15' 10" to the top of the bins.

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

12/21/2017  
\$8963.00

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**Company Name:** Columbia Export Terminal LLC  
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Citation 1 Item 3 Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1910.219(c)(4)(i): Shaft ends projecting more than one-half the diameter of the shaft were not guarded by nonrotating caps or safety sleeves.

Adjacent to Cleaner Belt 15-

(a) The rotating shaft and bearing(dia. 7") projecting out approx. 4" was unguarded, exposing employees to serious injuries.

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

12/21/2017  
\$5378.00

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**Company Name:** Columbia Export Terminal LLC  
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**Citation 1 Item 4** Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1910.272(m)(4): The employer did not implement procedures in the grain handling facility for the use of tags and locks which would prevent the inadvertent application of energy or motion to equipment being repaired, serviced, or adjusted, which could result in employee injuries.

(a) The employer's lockout program allows a single unidentified lock to be used while more than one employee is working on equipment, contradicting the existing procedues.

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

12/21/2017  
\$7171.00

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**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

**Company Name:** Columbia Export Terminal LLC  
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Citation 1 Item 5 Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1917.48(a)(1): **Danger zones at or adjacent to conveyors were not guarded to protect employees**

**(a) Employees were exposed to serious injuries from the unguarded rotating conveyor rollers located in the transition room.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

Corrected During Inspection  
\$7171.00

See pages 1 through 4 of this Citation and Notification of Penalty for information on employer and employee rights and responsibilities.

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**Citation 1 Item 6** Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1917.50(a): The employer used a material handling device listed in 29 CFR 1917.50(c) before ascertaining that the device had been certificated, as evidenced by current and valid documents attesting to compliance with the requirements in 29 CFR 1917.50(b).

(a) The m/v Jewell of Nippon was being loaded with a Ship Loading Spout which had not been certificated.

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

Corrected During Inspection  
\$8963.00

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**Citation 1 Item 7** Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1917.112(b)(1): Guardrails were not provided at locations where employees were exposed to floor or wall openings or waterside edges, including bridges or gangway-like structures leading to pilings or vessel mooring or berthing installations, which presented a hazard of falling more than 4 feet or into the water

(a) Employees were exposed to injuries from falls of 65 inches through a 49" wall opening located near the tail of drag 15.

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

12/21/2017  
\$7171.00

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Citation 1 Item 8 Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1917.151(b)(10): Machines with defects that affected the safety of operation were used:

(a) The PTO and drive shaft of the Kubota Tractor and deck mower were unsafe because of defective guards, exposing workers to the rotating parts.

**ABATEMENT DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED FOR THIS ITEM**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:	12/21/2017
Proposed Penalty:	\$12548.00

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**Citation and Notification of Penalty**

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**Citation 1 Item 9** Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1917.151(h)(3): Gears, sprockets, and chains were not guarded to prevent employees from coming into contact with moving parts.

(a) Employees were exposed to serious injuries from the unguarded chain and sprocket of the located at the bottom of Dust Fan 5.

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

12/21/2017  
\$7171.00

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**Citation 2 Item 1** Type of Violation: **Other-than-Serious**

29 CFR 1910.37(b)(6):

Each exit sign must be illuminated to a surface value of at least five foot-candles (54 lux) by a reliable light source and be distinctive in color. Self-luminous or electroluminescent signs that have a minimum luminance surface value of at least .06 footlamberts (0.21 cd/m<sup>2</sup>) are permitted

(A) Each of the exit signs in the New and Old house of the elevator were not illuminated as required.

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

12/21/2017  
\$0.00

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Citation 2 Item 2 Type of Violation: **Other-than-Serious**

29 CFR 1910.157(e)(2): Portable fire extinguishers were not visually inspected at least monthly:

(a) The fire extinguisher located at the head of the new belt was discharged as indicated by the pressure gauge.

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

12/21/2017  
\$0.00

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Citation 2 Item 3 Type of Violation: **Other-than-Serious**

29 CFR 1917.14: Cargo, pallets, or other materials stored in tiers were stored or stacked in an unstable manner:

- (a) **Boxes of materials were lean over potentially falling onto worker in the truck dump.**

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:  
Proposed Penalty:

12/21/2017  
\$0.00

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**Cecil M. Tipton**  
Area Director

See pages 1 through 4 of this Citation and Notification of Penalty for information on employer and employee rights and responsibilities.

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Occupational Safety and Health Administration  
911 NE 11th Avenue  
Suite 649  
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Phone: 503-231-2017 Fax: 503-231-2329



## INVOICE / DEBT COLLECTION NOTICE

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**Company Name:** Columbia Export Terminal LLC  
**Inspection Site:** 15660 N. Lombard, Portland, OR 97203  
**Issuance Date:** 11/27/2017

<b>Summary of Penalties for Inspection Number</b>	<b>1238785</b>
<b>Citation 1, Serious</b>	<b>\$73499.00</b>
<b>Citation 2, Other-than-Serious</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>
<b>TOTAL PROPOSED PENALTIES</b>	<b>\$73499.00</b>

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To avoid additional charges, please remit payment promptly to this Area Office for the total amount of the uncontested penalties summarized above. Make your check or money order payable to: "DOL-OSHA". Please indicate OSHA's Inspection Number (indicated above) on the remittance. You can also make your payment electronically on [www.pay.gov](http://www.pay.gov). On the left side of the pay.gov homepage, you will see an option to Search Public Forms. Type "OSHA" and click Go. From the results, click on **OSHA Penalty Payment Form**. The direct link is <https://www.pay.gov/paygov/forms/formInstance.html?agencyFormId=53090334>. You will be required to enter your inspection number when making the payment. Payments can be made by credit card or Automated Clearing House (ACH) using your banking information. Payments of \$25,000 or more require a Transaction ID, and also must be paid using ACH. If you require a Transaction ID, please contact the OSHA Debt Collection Team at (202) 693-2170.

OSHA does not agree to any restrictions or conditions or endorsements put on any check, money order, or electronic payment for less than the full amount due, and will cash the check or money order as if these restrictions or conditions do not exist.

If a personal check is issued, it will be converted into an electronic fund transfer (EFT). This means that our bank will copy your check and use the account information on it to electronically debit your account for the amount of the check. The debit from your account will then usually occur within 24 hours and will be shown on your regular account statement. You will not receive your original check back. The bank will destroy your original check, but will keep a copy of it. If the EFT cannot be completed because of insufficient funds or closed

account, the bank will attempt to make the transfer up to 2 times.

Pursuant to the Debt Collection Act of 1982 (Public Law 97-365) and regulations of the U.S. Department of Labor (29 CFR Part 20), the Occupational Safety and Health Administration is required to assess interest, delinquent charges, and administrative costs for the collection of delinquent penalty debts for violations of the Occupational Safety and Health Act.

**Interest:** Interest charges will be assessed at an annual rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury on all penalty debt amounts not paid within one month (30 calendar days) of the date on which the debt amount becomes due and payable (penalty due date). The current interest rate is one percent (1%). Interest will accrue from the date on which the penalty amounts (as proposed or adjusted) become a final order of the Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission (that is, 15 working days from your receipt of the Citation and Notification of Penalty), unless you file a notice of contest. Interest charges will be waived if the full amount owed is paid within 30 calendar days of the final order.

**Delinquent Charges:** A debt is considered delinquent if it has not been paid within one month (30 calendar days) of the penalty due date or if a satisfactory payment arrangement has not been made. If the debt remains delinquent for more than 90 calendar days, a delinquent charge of six percent (6%) per annum will be assessed accruing from the date that the debt became delinquent.

**Administrative Costs:** Agencies of the Department of Labor are required to assess additional charges for the recovery of delinquent debts. These additional charges are administrative costs incurred by the Agency in its attempt to collect an unpaid debt. Administrative costs will be assessed for demand letters sent in an attempt to collect the unpaid debt.

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**Cecil M. Tipton**  
Area Director

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Date